

GALLUP NEWS SERVICE

**GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SERIES:
WORK AND EDUCATION**

-- FINAL TOPLINE --

Timberline: 937614
GAL 014
Princeton Job #: 24-08-008

August 1-20, 2024

Results are based on telephone interviews conducted August 1-20, 2024, with a random sample of –1,015— adults, ages 18+, living in all 50 U.S. states and the District of Columbia. For results based on this sample of national adults, the margin of sampling error is ± 4 percentage points at the 95% confidence level.

For results based on the sample of –507—national adults in Form A and the sample of –508— national adults in Form B, the margin of sampling error is ± 6 percentage points.

For results based on the sample of – 932 – registered voters, the margin of sampling error is ± 4 percentage points.

For results based on the sample of –488—adults who are employed full- or part-time, the margin of sampling error is ± 6 percentage points.

For results based on the sample of –249—parents with children in Kindergarten through Grade 12, the margin of sampling error is ± 8 percentage points.

Interviews are conducted with respondents on landline telephones and cellular phones, with interviews conducted in Spanish for respondents who are primarily Spanish-speaking. Each sample of national adults includes a minimum quota of 80% cell phone respondents and 20% landline respondents, with additional minimum quotas by time zone within region. Landline and cell phone telephone numbers are selected using random digit dial methods. Landline respondents are chosen at random within each household on the basis of which member has the next birthday.

Samples are weighted to correct for unequal selection probability, non-response, and double coverage of landline and cell users in the two sampling frames. They are also weighted to match the national demographics of gender, age, race, Hispanic ethnicity, education, region, population density, and phone status (cell phone-only/landline only/both and cell phone mostly). Demographic weighting targets are based on the most recent Current Population Survey figures for the aged 18 and older U.S. population. Phone status targets are based on the most recent National Health Interview Survey. Population density targets are based on the 2020 census. All reported margins of sampling error include the computed design effects for weighting.

In addition to sampling error, question wording and practical difficulties in conducting surveys can introduce error or bias into the findings of public opinion polls. For questions about how this survey was conducted, please contact galluphelp@gallup.com.

Now thinking about something a little different,

12. Do you approve or disapprove of labor unions?

	<u>Approve</u>	<u>Dis- approve</u>	<u>No opinion</u>		<u>Approve</u>	<u>Dis- approve</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2024 Aug 1-20	70	23	7	1997 Aug 12-13	60	31	9
				1991 Jul 18-21	60	30	10
2023 Aug 1-23	67	29	4	1986 Jul 11-14	59	30	11
2022 Aug 1-23	71	26	3	1985 Apr 12-15	58	27	15
2021 Aug 2-17	68	28	4	1981 Aug 14-17	55	35	11
2020 Jul 30-Aug 12	65	30	5	1979 May 4-7	55	33	12
2019 Aug 1-14	64	32	5	1978 Jan 6-9	59	31	10
2018 Aug 1-12	62	30	8	1972 Dec 8-11	60	25	15
2017 Aug 2-6	61	33	5	1972 Mar 24-27	60	27	13
2016 Aug 3-7	56	36	8	1967 Sep 14-19	66	23	11
2015 Aug 5-9	58	36	7	1965 May 13-18	71	19	11
2014 Aug 7-10	53	38	10	1963 Jan 11-16	68	22	10
2013 Aug 7-11	54	39	7	1962 Jun 28-Jul 3	64	24	11
2012 Aug 9-12	52	42	6	1961 Sep 21-26	69	20	11
2011 Aug 11-14	52	42	6	1961 May 4-9	63	23	14
2010 Aug 5-8	52	41	7	1961 Jan 12-17	70	18	12
2009 Aug 6-9	48	45	7	1959 Aug 20-25	73	14	12
2008 Aug 7-10	59	31	10	1959 Jan 7-12	68	19	13
2007 Aug 13-16	60	32	8	1958 Oct 15-20	64	21	15
2006 Aug 7-10	59	29	12	1957 Aug 29-Sep 4	65	18	17
2005 Aug 8-11	58	33	9	1957 Apr 6-11	74	17	9
2004 Aug 9-11	59	34	7	1957 Jan 17-22	75	14	11
2003 Aug 4-6	65	29	6	1953 Oct 9-14	75	18	7
2002 Aug 5-8	58	33	9	1948 Dec 10-15	64	21	15
2001 Aug 16-19	60	32	8	1947 Jul 4-9	64	25	11
1999 Aug 24-26	65	28	7	1941	61	30	9
1999 Mar 5-7	66	29	5	1936	72	20	8

D19. Are you, or is anyone in your household, a member of a labor union?

	Respondent in labor <u>union</u>	Other household member in <u>labor union</u>	Both in <u>labor union</u>	Not a member of <u>labor union</u>	No <u>opinion</u>	Net: <i>Union house- hold</i>
2024 Aug 1-20	6	7	2	85	1	15
2023 Aug 1-23	6	6	2	86	*	14
2022 Aug 1-23	6	7	3	84	*	16
2021 Aug 2-17	7	8	2	83	*	17
2020 Jul 30-Aug 12	7	6	3	83	--	16
2019 Aug 1-14	6	7	1	85	*	14
2018 Aug 1-12	6	9	3	80	1	18
2017 Aug 2-6	7	6	3	83	1	16
2016 Aug 3-7	9	9	3	79	1	21
2015 Aug 5-9	8	6	2	83	1	16
2014 Aug 7-10	7	10	3	79	1	20
2013 Aug 7-11	8	9	2	80	1	19
2012 Aug 9-12	6	7	4	82	1	17
2011 Aug 11-14	8	7	2	82	1	17
2010 Aug 5-8	8	6	2	83	1	16
2009 Aug 6-9	8	8	2	81	*	18
2008 Aug 7-10	8	8	1	82	*	17
2007 Aug 13-16	8	7	1	84	*	16
2006 Aug 7-10	9	7	1	81	2	17
2005 Aug 8-11	10	8	1	81	*	19
2004 Aug 9-11	10	7	1	82	*	18
2003 Aug 4-6	9	8	1	82	*	18
2002 Aug 5-8	6	7	1	85	1	14
2001 Aug 16-19	9	8	1	82	1	18

113. As you feel today, which political party--the Republican or Democratic--do you think serves the interests of the following groups best? [ITEMS A-H READ IN RANDOM ORDER, THEN ITEMS I-N READ IN RANDOM ORDER]

2024 Aug 1-20 (sorted by "Advantage")	Republican Party	Democratic Party	Advantage
Wealthy people	70	23	R, +47
Business and professional people	67	27	R, +40
Military veterans	52	39	R, +13
Small business people	48	44	R, +4
Retired people	46	46	0
Recent immigrants who came to the U.S. legally ^	40	52	D, +11
Parents of children under age 18	40	51	D, +11
Black people	36	54	D, +18
Poor people	36	56	D, +20
Hispanic people	34	58	D, +24
Women	33	59	D, +26
Labor union members	27	62	D, +35
Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender people	11	81	D, +70
Recent immigrants who came to the U.S. illegally ^	8	84	D, +76

^ Asked of a half sample

FULL RESULTS AND TRENDS:

A. Business and professional people

	<u>Republican Party</u>	<u>Democratic Party</u>	<u>No difference (vol.)</u>	<u>No opinion</u>	<u>Advantage</u>
2024 Aug 1-20	67	27	2	3	R, +40
1990 Oct 25-28	65	19	5	11	R, +46
1984 Nov 30-Dec 3	69	16	8	7	R, +53

B. Poor people

	<u>Republican Party</u>	<u>Democratic Party</u>	<u>No difference (vol.)</u>	<u>No opinion</u>	<u>Advantage</u>
2024 Aug 1-20	36	56	4	4	D, +20
1990 Oct 25-28	18	64	8	9	D, +46

Q.113 (PARTY BEST FOR GROUPS) CONTINUED

C. Wealthy people

	Republican <u>Party</u>	Democratic <u>Party</u>	No difference <u>(vol.)</u>	No <u>opinion</u>	<u>Advantage</u>
2024 Aug 1-20	70	23	3	3	R, +47
1990 Oct 25-28	71	16	5	9	R, +55
1981 Oct 30-Nov 2 ^	67	14	7	12	R, +53

^ WORDING: Upper-income people

D. Retired people

	Republican <u>Party</u>	Democratic <u>Party</u>	No difference <u>(vol.)</u>	No <u>opinion</u>	<u>Advantage</u>
2024 Aug 1-20	46	46	4	4	0
1990 Oct 25-28	28	51	10	11	D, +23
1984 Nov 30-Dec 3	28	48	15	9	D, +20
1981 Oct 30-Nov 2	15	55	15	15	D, +40

E. Women

	Republican <u>Party</u>	Democratic <u>Party</u>	No difference <u>(vol.)</u>	No <u>opinion</u>	<u>Advantage</u>
2024 Aug 1-20	33	59	4	4	D, +26
1990 Oct 25-28	26	46	13	16	D, +20
1984 Nov 30-Dec 3	25	48	17	10	D, +23
1981 Oct 30-Nov 2	16	45	20	19	D, +29

F. Small business people

	Republican <u>Party</u>	Democratic <u>Party</u>	No difference <u>(vol.)</u>	No <u>opinion</u>	<u>Advantage</u>
2024 Aug 1-20	48	44	3	4	R, +4
1990 Oct 25-28	36	45	7	12	D, +9
1984 Nov 30-Dec 3	35	45	11	9	D, +10
1981 Oct 30-Nov 2	27	47	11	15	D, +20

Q.113 (PARTY BEST FOR GROUPS) CONTINUED**G. Black people**

	Republican <u>Party</u>	Democratic <u>Party</u>	No difference <u>(vol.)</u>	No <u>opinion</u>	<u>Advantage</u>
2024 Aug 1-20	36	54	5	5	D, +18
1990 Oct 25-28	19	58	10	14	D, +39
1984 Nov 30-Dec 3	19	60	12	9	D, +41
1981 Oct 30-Nov 2	11	60	15	15	D, +49

H. Labor union members

	Republican <u>Party</u>	Democratic <u>Party</u>	No difference <u>(vol.)</u>	No <u>opinion</u>	<u>Advantage</u>
2024 Aug 1-20	27	62	3	7	D, +35
1990 Oct 25-28	22	55	6	17	D, +33
1984 Nov 30-Dec 3	24	58	8	10	D, +34
1981 Oct 30-Nov 2	16	61	8	14	D, +45

I. Hispanic people

	Republican <u>Party</u>	Democratic <u>Party</u>	No difference <u>(vol.)</u>	No <u>opinion</u>	<u>Advantage</u>
2024 Aug 1-20	34	58	4	4	D, +24

J. Military veterans

	Republican <u>Party</u>	Democratic <u>Party</u>	No difference <u>(vol.)</u>	No <u>opinion</u>	<u>Advantage</u>
2024 Aug 1-20	52	39	4	4	R, +13

K. Parents of children under age 18

	Republican <u>Party</u>	Democratic <u>Party</u>	No difference <u>(vol.)</u>	No <u>opinion</u>	<u>Advantage</u>
2024 Aug 1-20	40	51	4	5	D, +11

L. Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender people

	Republican <u>Party</u>	Democratic <u>Party</u>	No difference <u>(vol.)</u>	No <u>opinion</u>	<u>Advantage</u>
2024 Aug 1-20	11	81	3	5	D, +70

M. (Asked of a half sample) Recent immigrants who came to the U.S. legally

	Republican <u>Party</u>	Democratic <u>Party</u>	No difference <u>(vol.)</u>	No <u>opinion</u>	<u>Advantage</u>
2024 Aug 1-20	40	52	5	3	D, +12

N. (Asked of a half sample) Recent immigrants who came to the U.S. illegally

	Republican <u>Party</u>	Democratic <u>Party</u>	No difference <u>(vol.)</u>	No <u>opinion</u>	<u>Advantage</u>
2024 Aug 1-20	8	84	4	4	D, +76

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QN12: Labor Union Approval BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Household Income

		Total	Gender		Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Household Income		
			Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Less than \$50,000	\$50,000-100,000	\$100,000+
Total	Unweighted n	1015	575	430	767	231	148	251	590	530	266	213	322	365	325	206	312	381
	Weighted n	1015	508	488	671	328	260	314	412	368	276	363	300	395	317	259	296	353
Approve		713	338	356	456	248	200	219	271	275	195	235	147	266	298	180	204	256
		70%	67%	73%	68%	75%	77%	70%	66%	75%	71%	65%	49%	67%	94%	70%	69%	72%
Disapprove		229	140	90	177	46	32	75	116	72	68	89	125	95	9	61	73	75
		23%	28%	18%	26%	14%	12%	24%	28%	20%	24%	25%	42%	24%	3%	23%	25%	21%
DON'T KNOW/REFUSED		73	30	43	38	35	28	20	25	21	13	39	28	34	10	18	18	22
		7%	6%	9%	6%	11%	11%	6%	6%	6%	5%	11%	9%	9%	3%	7%	6%	6%

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D19: Member of Labor Union + Union Member (Net) + Union Household (Net) BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Household Income

		Total	Gender		Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Household Income		
			Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Less than \$50,000	\$50,000-100,000	\$100,000+
Total		1015	508	488	671	328	260	314	412	368	276	363	300	395	317	259	296	353
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Yes, self		62	36	23	49	9	9	24	25	31	17	12	6	24	32	11	14	27
		6%	7%	5%	7%	3%	3%	8%	6%	8%	6%	3%	2%	6%	10%	4%	5%	8%
Yes, other household member		70	30	39	36	34	31	15	24	26	16	27	18	28	24	15	25	26
		7%	6%	8%	5%	10%	12%	5%	6%	7%	6%	8%	6%	7%	8%	6%	9%	7%
Yes, both self and other household member		16	9	7	10	6	1	3	12	6	6	4	3	3	10	0	5	10
		2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	0%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	0%	2%	3%
No/Neither/None		860	430	414	575	276	215	271	350	305	236	316	268	340	251	232	252	285
		85%	85%	85%	86%	84%	83%	86%	85%	83%	85%	87%	89%	86%	79%	90%	85%	81%
DON'T KNOW/REFUSED		7	3	4	1	4	4	-	1	-	1	4	6	-	-	-	-	4
		1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	-	0%	-	0%	1%	2%	-	-	-	-	1%
Union Member (Net)		1015	508	488	671	328	260	314	412	368	276	363	300	395	317	259	296	353
		8%	9%	6%	9%	4%	4%	9%	9%	10%	8%	4%	3%	7%	13%	4%	6%	11%
Union Household (Net)		1015	508	488	671	328	260	314	412	368	276	363	300	395	317	259	296	353
		15%	15%	14%	14%	15%	16%	14%	15%	17%	14%	12%	9%	14%	21%	10%	15%	18%

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QN113A: Party Better for Business and Professional People BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Household Income

		Total	Gender		Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Household Income		
			Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Less than \$50,000	\$50,000-100,000	\$100,000+
Total	Unweighted n	1015	575	430	767	231	148	251	590	530	266	213	322	365	325	206	312	381
	Weighted n	1015	508	488	671	328	260	314	412	368	276	363	300	395	317	259	296	353
The Republican Party		679	346	321	460	207	197	207	257	222	198	255	270	284	123	166	220	228
		67%	68%	66%	69%	63%	76%	66%	62%	60%	72%	70%	90%	72%	39%	64%	74%	65%
The Democratic Party		276	131	137	173	100	45	90	133	128	61	85	26	73	176	76	62	112
		27%	26%	28%	26%	31%	17%	29%	32%	35%	22%	23%	9%	19%	56%	30%	21%	32%
NO DIFFERENCE (VOL)		25	16	9	14	11	6	7	10	10	8	7	2	16	8	6	9	7
		2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	1%	4%	2%	2%	3%	2%
DON'T KNOW/REFUSED		35	14	21	23	10	10	10	13	8	9	16	3	23	10	10	5	6
		3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%	1%	6%	3%	4%	2%	2%

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QN113B: Party Better for Poor people BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Household Income

		Total	Gender		Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Household Income		
			Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Less than \$50,000	\$50,000-100,000	\$100,000+
Total	Unweighted n	1015	575	430	767	231	148	251	590	530	266	213	322	365	325	206	312	381
	Weighted n	1015	508	488	671	328	260	314	412	368	276	363	300	395	317	259	296	353
The Republican Party		362	190	163	279	77	79	110	160	108	113	138	227	127	8	93	116	107
		36%	38%	33%	42%	23%	30%	35%	39%	29%	41%	38%	76%	32%	3%	36%	39%	30%
The Democratic Party		572	284	278	357	208	150	175	235	244	136	191	60	215	295	145	159	228
		56%	56%	57%	53%	63%	58%	56%	57%	66%	49%	53%	20%	54%	93%	56%	54%	65%
NO DIFFERENCE (VOL)		44	20	24	16	29	18	16	8	13	18	12	10	27	7	12	12	16
		4%	4%	5%	2%	9%	7%	5%	2%	4%	7%	3%	3%	7%	2%	5%	4%	5%
DON'T KNOW/REFUSED		36	14	23	19	16	13	13	9	4	9	22	3	27	7	9	8	1
		4%	3%	5%	3%	5%	5%	4%	2%	1%	3%	6%	1%	7%	2%	3%	3%	0%

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QN113C: Party Better for Wealthy people BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Household Income

		Total	Gender		Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Household Income		
			Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Less than \$50,000	\$50,000-100,000	\$100,000+
Total	Unweighted n	1015	575	430	767	231	148	251	590	530	266	213	322	365	325	206	312	381
	Weighted n	1015	508	488	671	328	260	314	412	368	276	363	300	395	317	259	296	353
The Republican Party		707	343	352	463	237	195	205	287	288	195	223	177	258	271	163	206	281
		70%	68%	72%	69%	72%	75%	65%	70%	78%	71%	61%	59%	65%	86%	63%	70%	80%
The Democratic Party		238	126	105	165	67	55	78	99	60	58	115	109	99	29	77	76	56
		23%	25%	21%	25%	20%	21%	25%	24%	16%	21%	32%	36%	25%	9%	30%	26%	16%
NO DIFFERENCE (VOL)		35	24	11	21	13	5	17	10	12	14	9	7	20	9	8	8	16
		3%	5%	2%	3%	4%	2%	5%	2%	3%	5%	3%	2%	5%	3%	3%	3%	4%
DON'T KNOW/REFUSED		34	15	19	21	11	6	13	15	7	9	16	8	18	8	10	5	1
		3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%	4%	4%	2%	3%	4%	3%	5%	2%	4%	2%	0%

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QN113D: Party Better for Retired people BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Household Income

		Total	Gender		Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Household Income		
			Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Less than \$50,000	\$50,000-100,000	\$100,000+
Total	Unweighted n	1015	575	430	767	231	148	251	590	530	266	213	322	365	325	206	312	381
	Weighted n	1015	508	488	671	328	260	314	412	368	276	363	300	395	317	259	296	353
The Republican Party		463	232	222	344	113	123	139	187	136	143	184	262	182	18	134	139	143
		46%	46%	45%	51%	34%	48%	44%	46%	37%	52%	51%	87%	46%	6%	52%	47%	40%
The Democratic Party		469	229	230	289	176	109	153	195	214	118	136	24	156	287	107	134	188
		46%	45%	47%	43%	53%	42%	49%	47%	58%	43%	38%	8%	39%	91%	42%	45%	53%
NO DIFFERENCE (VOL)		41	25	16	17	22	11	13	15	12	9	20	7	28	6	8	16	15
		4%	5%	3%	3%	7%	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	6%	2%	7%	2%	3%	5%	4%
DON'T KNOW/REFUSED		41	21	20	20	18	16	9	14	6	7	23	7	29	6	9	8	7
		4%	4%	4%	3%	5%	6%	3%	4%	2%	2%	6%	2%	7%	2%	4%	3%	2%

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QN113E: Party Better for Women BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Household Income

		Total	Gender		Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Household Income		
			Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Less than \$50,000	\$50,000-100,000	\$100,000+
Total	Unweighted n	1015	575	430	767	231	148	251	590	530	266	213	322	365	325	206	312	381
	Weighted n	1015	508	488	671	328	260	314	412	368	276	363	300	395	317	259	296	353
The Republican Party		340	181	150	254	80	66	101	159	98	107	131	216	118	5	82	118	92
		33%	36%	31%	38%	24%	25%	32%	39%	27%	39%	36%	72%	30%	2%	32%	40%	26%
The Democratic Party		601	289	302	375	219	169	190	231	252	143	203	67	230	303	147	162	246
		59%	57%	62%	56%	67%	65%	60%	56%	68%	52%	56%	22%	58%	96%	57%	55%	70%
NO DIFFERENCE (VOL)		38	17	21	18	18	11	14	12	13	17	9	12	22	4	16	9	11
		4%	3%	4%	3%	5%	4%	4%	3%	3%	6%	2%	4%	5%	1%	6%	3%	3%
DON'T KNOW/REFUSED		36	21	14	24	11	14	10	10	6	10	20	5	26	5	14	7	3
		4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	5%	3%	3%	2%	4%	5%	2%	7%	2%	5%	2%	1%

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QN113F: Party Better for Small Business people BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Household Income

		Total	Gender		Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Household Income		
			Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Less than \$50,000	\$50,000-100,000	\$100,000+
Total	Unweighted n	1015	575	430	767	231	148	251	590	530	266	213	322	365	325	206	312	381
	Weighted n	1015	508	488	671	328	260	314	412	368	276	363	300	395	317	259	296	353
The Republican Party		490	274	208	365	117	121	150	203	160	159	169	257	193	40	128	154	163
		48%	54%	43%	54%	36%	47%	48%	49%	43%	58%	47%	86%	49%	13%	49%	52%	46%
The Democratic Party		448	195	241	263	181	116	139	181	190	97	159	28	153	266	102	125	176
		44%	38%	49%	39%	55%	45%	44%	44%	52%	35%	44%	9%	39%	84%	40%	42%	50%
NO DIFFERENCE (VOL)		34	20	13	21	11	3	14	14	13	9	12	11	19	3	9	11	9
		3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	1%	5%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	5%	1%	3%	4%	2%
DON'T KNOW/REFUSED		43	18	25	22	20	19	10	14	6	10	24	5	30	8	19	6	5
		4%	4%	5%	3%	6%	7%	3%	3%	2%	4%	7%	2%	8%	3%	7%	2%	1%

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QN113G: Party Better for Black people BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Household Income

		Total	Gender		Race I		Age			Education			Replica n	Party I.D.		Household Income		
			Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less		Indepe ndent	Democrat	Less than \$50,000	\$50,000- 100,000	\$100,000+
Total	Unweighted n	1015	575	430	767	231	148	251	590	530	266	213	322	365	325	206	312	381
	Weighted n	1015	508	488	671	328	260	314	412	368	276	363	300	395	317	259	296	353
The Republican Party		361	196	156	278	77	77	108	165	108	115	135	227	123	10	94	110	114
		36%	39%	32%	41%	23%	30%	34%	40%	29%	42%	37%	76%	31%	3%	36%	37%	32%
The Democratic Party		553	271	274	341	209	140	178	223	235	127	190	50	208	294	138	162	212
		54%	53%	56%	51%	64%	54%	57%	54%	64%	46%	52%	17%	53%	93%	53%	55%	60%
NO DIFFERENCE (VOL)		53	23	29	24	27	24	17	10	14	21	17	13	33	7	14	14	18
		5%	5%	6%	4%	8%	9%	5%	2%	4%	8%	5%	4%	8%	2%	6%	5%	5%
DON'T KNOW/REFUSED		49	18	29	29	16	19	11	14	11	13	21	10	32	6	13	10	8
		5%	4%	6%	4%	5%	7%	4%	3%	3%	5%	6%	3%	8%	2%	5%	3%	2%

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QN113H: Party Better for Labor Union Members BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Household Income

		Total	Gender		Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Household Income		
			Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Less than \$50,000	\$50,000-100,000	\$100,000+
Total	Unweighted n	1015	575	430	767	231	148	251	590	530	266	213	322	365	325	206	312	381
	Weighted n	1015	508	488	671	328	260	314	412	368	276	363	300	395	317	259	296	353
The Republican Party		278	131	139	197	77	76	88	108	75	75	128	153	110	15	77	90	71
		27%	26%	28%	29%	24%	29%	28%	26%	20%	27%	35%	51%	28%	5%	30%	30%	20%
The Democratic Party		632	333	288	415	210	151	191	271	268	165	198	119	233	279	141	183	266
		62%	66%	59%	62%	64%	58%	61%	66%	73%	60%	55%	40%	59%	88%	54%	62%	75%
NO DIFFERENCE (VOL)		33	17	16	17	15	9	9	12	14	13	6	6	19	8	11	7	10
		3%	3%	3%	3%	5%	4%	3%	3%	4%	5%	2%	2%	5%	3%	4%	2%	3%
DON'T KNOW/REFUSED		71	27	45	42	25	23	26	20	11	23	31	21	33	15	30	15	6
		7%	5%	9%	6%	8%	9%	8%	5%	3%	8%	8%	7%	8%	5%	12%	5%	2%

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QN113I: Party Better for Hispanic people BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Household Income

		Total	Gender		Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Household Income		
			Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Less than \$50,000	\$50,000-100,000	\$100,000+
Total	Unweighted n	1015	575	430	767	231	148	251	590	530	266	213	322	365	325	206	312	381
	Weighted n	1015	508	488	671	328	260	314	412	368	276	363	300	395	317	259	296	353
The Republican Party		341	188	143	255	81	73	100	155	100	110	127	206	123	11	86	112	108
		34%	37%	29%	38%	25%	28%	32%	38%	27%	40%	35%	68%	31%	4%	33%	38%	31%
The Democratic Party		592	288	295	373	210	158	196	225	244	139	205	76	223	291	142	171	228
		58%	57%	61%	56%	64%	61%	63%	55%	66%	50%	56%	25%	56%	92%	55%	58%	65%
NO DIFFERENCE (VOL)		40	18	22	16	23	13	8	16	15	14	11	13	21	7	13	6	15
		4%	4%	5%	2%	7%	5%	2%	4%	4%	5%	3%	4%	5%	2%	5%	2%	4%
DON'T KNOW/REFUSED		42	14	27	27	15	15	10	16	9	13	20	5	29	7	17	7	2
		4%	3%	6%	4%	4%	6%	3%	4%	2%	5%	6%	2%	7%	2%	7%	2%	0%

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QN113J: Party Better for Military veterans BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Household Income

		Total	Gender		Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Household Income		
			Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Less than \$50,000	\$50,000-100,000	\$100,000+
Total	Unweighted n	1015	575	430	767	231	148	251	590	530	266	213	322	365	325	206	312	381
	Weighted n	1015	508	488	671	328	260	314	412	368	276	363	300	395	317	259	296	353
The Republican Party		531	284	234	382	140	157	166	192	155	154	218	273	220	36	141	161	172
		52%	56%	48%	57%	43%	61%	53%	47%	42%	56%	60%	91%	56%	11%	54%	54%	49%
The Democratic Party		400	182	211	233	163	84	119	186	179	101	119	19	121	260	92	118	159
		39%	36%	43%	35%	50%	32%	38%	45%	49%	37%	33%	6%	30%	82%	36%	40%	45%
NO DIFFERENCE (VOL)		43	27	16	27	15	7	18	16	23	12	8	5	26	13	15	11	13
		4%	5%	3%	4%	4%	3%	6%	4%	6%	4%	2%	2%	7%	4%	6%	4%	4%
DON'T KNOW/REFUSED		41	15	26	28	10	11	11	18	11	9	19	4	29	8	11	7	9
		4%	3%	5%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	5%	1%	7%	3%	4%	2%	3%

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QN113K: Party Better for Parents of Children Under Age 18 BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Household Income

		Total	Gender		Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Household Income		
			Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Less than \$50,000	\$50,000-100,000	\$100,000+
Total	Unweighted n	1015	575	430	767	231	148	251	590	530	266	213	322	365	325	206	312	381
	Weighted n	1015	508	488	671	328	260	314	412	368	276	363	300	395	317	259	296	353
The Republican Party		409	226	173	306	95	99	124	172	126	115	166	241	154	14	111	134	122
		40%	45%	36%	46%	29%	38%	40%	42%	34%	42%	46%	80%	39%	4%	43%	45%	35%
The Democratic Party		516	241	267	310	201	130	160	214	220	132	161	39	188	287	121	145	208
		51%	47%	55%	46%	61%	50%	51%	52%	60%	48%	44%	13%	48%	91%	47%	49%	59%
NO DIFFERENCE (VOL)		44	18	26	20	23	18	11	11	16	14	14	14	22	7	14	10	16
		4%	4%	5%	3%	7%	7%	3%	3%	4%	5%	4%	5%	6%	2%	5%	3%	5%
DON'T KNOW/REFUSED		47	23	22	35	9	12	19	15	7	16	22	6	32	8	13	7	7
		5%	5%	5%	5%	3%	5%	6%	4%	2%	6%	6%	2%	8%	3%	5%	2%	2%

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QN113L: Party Better for Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual or Transgender people BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Household Income

		Total	Gender		Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Household Income		
			Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Less than \$50,000	\$50,000-100,000	\$100,000+
Total	Unweighted n	1015	575	430	767	231	148	251	590	530	266	213	322	365	325	206	312	381
	Weighted n	1015	508	488	671	328	260	314	412	368	276	363	300	395	317	259	296	353
The Republican Party		108	51	55	82	25	15	39	54	31	32	45	58	38	11	25	31	35
		11%	10%	11%	12%	8%	6%	12%	13%	8%	12%	12%	19%	10%	4%	10%	10%	10%
The Democratic Party		824	413	394	545	269	236	243	324	316	217	285	218	309	296	210	236	305
		81%	81%	81%	81%	82%	91%	77%	79%	86%	79%	79%	73%	78%	93%	81%	80%	86%
NO DIFFERENCE (VOL)		30	15	15	19	9	1	13	13	10	14	6	13	16	1	6	12	10
		3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	0%	4%	3%	3%	5%	2%	4%	4%	0%	2%	4%	3%
DON'T KNOW/REFUSED		52	29	24	24	25	9	19	21	11	13	27	11	32	8	17	16	3
		5%	6%	5%	4%	7%	3%	6%	5%	3%	5%	7%	4%	8%	3%	7%	6%	1%

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QN113M: Party Better for Recent Immigrants Who Entered Legally BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Household Income

		Total	Gender		Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Household Income		
			Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Less than \$50,000	\$50,000-100,000	\$100,000+
Total	Unweighted n	507	296	204	393	105	73	119	300	262	141	101	166	192	148	102	156	190
	Weighted n	498	257	224	342	147	121	155	202	176	144	173	165	191	141	123	151	174
The Republican Party		198	110	81	152	45	53	62	75	54	69	75	123	70	5	53	68	52
		40%	43%	36%	45%	30%	44%	40%	37%	31%	48%	43%	74%	37%	4%	44%	45%	30%
The Democratic Party		260	125	127	169	90	55	82	117	113	64	83	34	94	131	64	73	108
		52%	49%	57%	50%	61%	46%	53%	58%	64%	44%	48%	21%	49%	93%	52%	49%	62%
NO DIFFERENCE (VOL)		23	10	11	9	10	5	8	6	6	8	8	6	12	5	5	7	8
		5%	4%	5%	3%	7%	4%	5%	3%	4%	6%	5%	4%	6%	3%	4%	4%	5%
DON'T KNOW/REFUSED		17	12	5	11	2	8	3	4	3	3	7	2	14	1	0	3	6
		3%	5%	2%	3%	2%	7%	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%	1%	7%	0%	0%	2%	4%

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QN113N: Party Better for Recent Immigrants Who Entered Illegally BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Household Income

		Total	Gender		Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Household Income		
			Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Less than \$50,000	\$50,000-100,000	\$100,000+
Total	Unweighted n	508	279	226	374	126	75	132	290	268	125	112	156	173	177	104	156	191
	Weighted n	517	251	264	329	182	138	159	210	192	132	190	135	205	175	136	145	179
The Republican Party		42	15	28	25	17	11	10	21	13	4	23	25	10	7	12	11	13
		8%	6%	10%	8%	9%	8%	6%	10%	7%	3%	12%	19%	5%	4%	9%	8%	8%
The Democratic Party		434	215	217	283	145	120	132	174	165	115	153	107	174	152	110	127	156
		84%	86%	82%	86%	80%	87%	83%	83%	86%	87%	80%	79%	85%	87%	81%	88%	87%
NO DIFFERENCE (VOL)		20	12	8	9	11	5	9	7	10	7	4	2	12	6	6	6	6
		4%	5%	3%	3%	6%	3%	5%	3%	5%	5%	2%	2%	6%	4%	4%	4%	3%
DON'T KNOW/REFUSED		20	9	11	11	9	2	8	8	4	6	11	1	9	10	8	1	3
		4%	4%	4%	3%	5%	2%	5%	4%	2%	4%	6%	0%	5%	5%	6%	1%	2%

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